

- (b) Markets; transportation; urban centres
- (c) Indian Ocean trade network

**Unit V : 18<sup>th</sup> century India**

- (a) Mughal decline.
- (b) Emergence of successor states.
- (c) The eighteenth century debate.

**Readings:**

- M. Athar Ali, *The Mughal Nobility under Aurangzeb*.  
P.J. Marshall (ed.), *The Eighteenth Century*  
Seema Alavi (ed.) *The Eighteenth Century in India*  
Muzaffar Alam and Sanjay Subramanian, eds, *The Mughal State, 1526 - 1750*.  
J.F. Richards, *The Mughal Empire*.  
Satish Chandra, *Essays on Medieval Indian History*.  
Irfan Habib, *Agrarian System of Mughal India, 1526 - 1707*.  
Ashin Dasgupta, *Indian Merchants and the Decline of Surat, 1700 -1750*.  
Stewart Gordon, *The Marathas 1600 - 1818*.  
Ebba Koch, *Mughal Art and Imperial Ideology*.  
S.A.A. Rizvi, *Muslim Revivalist Movements in Northern India*.  
K. R. Qanungo, *Dara Shikoh*.  
S. Nurul Hasan, *Religion, State, and Society in Medieval India*.  
S. Arshatnam, *Maritime India in the Seventeenth Century*.  
Muzaffar Alam, *The Crisis of Empire in Mughal North India*.  
Catherine Asher, *Architecture of Mughal India*.  
Milo Beach, *Mughal and Rajput Paintings*.  
Satish Chandra, *Parties and Politics at the Mughal Court*.  
Andre Wink, *Land and Sovereignty in India*.  
Harbans Mukhia, *The Mughals of India*.  
J.F. Richards, *Mughal Administration in Golconda*.  
Z.U. Malik, *The Reign of Muhammad Shah*.  
Iqbal Husain, *Ruhela Cheiftancies in 18th Century India*.

**Semester: V**

**HIS-HC-5016: History of Modern Europe- I (c. 1780-1939)**

**Lectures : 5; Tutorial : 1 (per week)**

**Course Outcome:** After the completion of this course the students will be able to evaluate the historical evolution and political developments that occurred in Europe in the period between 1780 to 1939. They will also be able to critically analyse the evolution of social classes, nation states, evolution of capitalism and nationalist sentiment in Europe. They will also be able to relate to the variety of causes that dragged the world into devastating wars in the intervening period.

**Unit I. The French Revolution and its European repercussions:**

[a] Crisis of *ancien regime*

- [b] Intellectual currents.
- [c] Social classes and emerging gender relations.
- [d] Phases of the French Revolution 1789 - 99.
- [e] Art and Culture of French Revolution.
- [f] Napoleonic consolidation - reform and empire.

#### **Unit II. Restoration and Revolution: c. 1815 - 1848:**

- [a] Forces of conservatism & restoration of old hierarchies.
- [b] Social, Political and intellectual currents.
- [c] Revolutionary and Radical movements, 1830 - 1848.

#### **Unit III Capitalist Industrialization**

- [a] Process of capitalist development in industry and agriculture: case Studies of Britain, France, the German States and Russia.

#### **Unit IV. Social and Economic Transformation (Late 18th century to c. 1914)**

- [a] Evolution and Differentiation of social classes: Bourgeoisie, Proletariat, land owning classes and peasantry.
- [b] Changing trends in demography and urban patterns.
- [c] Family, gender and process of industrialization.

#### **Unit V. Varieties of Nationalism and the Remaking of States in the 19th and 20th Centuries.**

- [a] Intellectual currents, popular movements and the formation of National identities in Germany, Italy, Ireland and the Balkans.
- [b] Specificities of economic development, political and administrative Reorganization - Italy; Germany.

#### **Readings:**

Gerald Brennan: *The Spanish Labyrinth: An Account of the Social and Political Background of the Civil War.*

C.M. Cipolla: *Fontana Economic History of Europe, Volume III: The Industrial Revolution.*  
Norman Davies, *Europe.*

J. Evans: *The Foundations of a Modern State in 19th Century Europe.*

T.S. Hamerow: *Restoration, Revolution and Reaction: Economics and Politics in Germany [1815 - 1871].*

E.J. Hobsbawm: *The Age of Revolution.*

Lynn Hunt: *Politics, Culture and Class in the French Revolution.*

James Joll, *Europe Since 1870.*

David Landes: *Prometheus Unbound.*

George Lefebvre, *Coming of the French Revolution.*

George Lichtheim : *A Short History of Socialism.*

Peter Mathias, *First Industrial Revolution.*

Alec Nove: *An Economic History of the USSR.*

Andrew Porter, *European Imperialism, 18760 û 1914 (1994).*

Anthony Wood, *History of Europe, 1815 û 1960 (1983).*

Stuart Woolf: *History of Italy, 1700 û 1860.*

G. Barraclough, *An Introduction to Contemporary History.*

Fernand Braudel, *History and the Social Science in M. Aymard and*

H. Mukhia Ed. *French Studies in History, Vol. I (1989)*.  
 Maurice Dobb: *Soviet Economic Development Since 1917*.  
 M. Perrot and G. Duby [eds.]: *A History of Women in the West, Volumes 4 and 5*.  
 H.J. Hanham; *Nineteenth Century Constitution, 1815 - 1914*.  
 E.J. Hobsbawm, *Nations and Nationalism*.  
 Charles and Barbara Jelavich: *Establishment of the Balkan National States, 1840 û 1920*.  
 James Joll, *Origins of the First World war (1989)*.  
 Jaon B. Landes: *Women and the Public Sphere in the Age of the French Revolution*.  
 David lowenthal, *The Past is a Foreign Country*.  
 Colin Licas: *The French Revolution and the Making of Modern Political Culture, Volume*  
 Nicholas Mansergh: *The Irish Question, 1840 û 1921*.  
 K.O. Morgan: *Oxford Illustrated History of Britain, Volume 3 [1789 -1983]*.  
 R.P. Morgan: *German Social Democracy and the First International*.  
 N.V. Riasanovsky: *A History of Russia*.  
 J.M. Robert, *Europe 1880 û 1985*.  
 J.J. Roth (ed.), *World War I : A Turning Point in Modern History*.  
 Albert Soboul: *History of the French Revolution (in two volumes)*.  
 Lawrence Stone, *History and the Social Sciences in the Twentieth Century The Past and the Present (1981)*.  
 Dorothy Thompson: *Chartists: Popular Politics in the Industrial Revolution*.  
 E.P. Thompson: *Making of the English Working Class*.  
 Michel Vovelle, *fall of the French Monarchy (1984)*.  
 H. Seton Watson: *The Russian Empire*.  
 Raymond Williams: *Culture and Society*.

## **HIS-HC-5026 : HISTORY OF INDIA VII (c. 1780 - 1857)**

**Lectures : 5; Tutorial : 1 (per week)**

**Course Outcome:** After the completion of this course, the students will be able to relate the circumstances leading to the consolidation of colonial rule over India and their consequences. They will also be able to explain the orientation of the indigenous population and the masses towards resistance to the colonial exploitation. The course will also enable the students to analyse popular uprisings among the tribal, peasant and common people against the British policies.

### **Unit I. Expansion and Consolidation of colonial Power:**

- [a] European trading companies in India : Portuguese, Dutch, English and French
- [b] Mercantilism, foreign trade and early forms of exaction.
- [c] Dynamics of expansion, with special reference to Bengal, Mysore, Western India, Awadh, Punjab, and Sindh.

### **Unit II. Colonial State and Ideology:**

- [a] Arms of the colonial state: army, police, law.
- [b] Ideologies of the Raj and racial attitudes.
- [c] Education: indigenous and modern.

### **Unit III. Rural Economy and Society:**

- [a] Land revenue systems and forest policy.
- [b] Commercialization and indebtedness.
- [c] Rural society: change and continuity.
- [d] Famines.
- [e] Pastoral economy and shifting cultivation.

**Unit IV. Trade and Industry**

- [a] De-industrialization
- [b] Trade and fiscal policy
- [c] Drain of Wealth
- [d] Growth of modern industry

**Unit V. Popular Resistance:**

- [a] Santhal uprising
- [b] Uprising of 1857

**Readings:**

- C. A. Bayly, *Indian Society and the Making of the British Empire, : New Cambridge History of India.*
- Bipan Chandra, *Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India.*
- Suhash Chakravarty, *The Raj Syndrome: A Study in Imperial Perceptions, 1989.*
- J.S. Grewal, *The Sikhs of the Punjab, New Cambridge History of India*
- Ranajit Guha, ed., *A Subaltern Studies Reader.*
- Dharma Kumar and Tapan Raychaudhuri, eds., *The Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol. II.*
- P.J. Marshall, *Bengal: The British Bridgehead, New Cambridge History of India.*
- R.C. Majumdar, ed., *History and Culture of Indian People, Vols. IX and X. British Paramountcy and Indian Renaissance.*
- Rajat K. Ray, ed., *Entrepreneurship and Industry in India, 1800-1947, Oxford In India Readings.*
- Eric Stokes, *English Utilitarians and India.*
- Amiya Bagchi, *Private Investment in India.*
- Bipan Chandra, K.N. Panikkar, Mridula Mukherjee, Sucheta Mahajan and Aditya Mukherjee, *India's Struggles for Independence.*
- A.R. Desai, *Peasant Struggles in India.*
- R.P. Dutt, *India today.*
- M.J. Fisher, ed., *Politics of Annexation (Oxford in India Readings).*
- Ranajit Guha, *Elementary Aspects of Peasant Insurgency in Colonial India (1983).*
- P.C. Joshi, *Rebellion 1857: A Symposium.*
- J.Krishnamurti, *Women in Colonial India.*
- Dadabhai Naroji, *Poverty and Un-British Rule in India.*