

[22-HKPD1SN-23A]

MA 1st Semester (New) Exam. 2022 (W)

EDUCATION

(*Psychological Foundation of Education*)

[PGED S1-02]

Full Marks : 70/80

Time : 3 hours

The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.

[Learners admitted in and after 2020 need to answer only Q.No. 1 to Q.No. 4 (total 70 marks)]

1. Answer any *five* of the following questions (each in around 50 words): $2 \times 5 = 10$
 - (a) Observation can be defined as the 'measurement without instruments' Justify.
 - (b) Point out two differences between growth and development.
 - (c) What is called shaping ?
 - (d) Specify two roles of constructivist teacher.
 - (e) Write the derivative meaning of motivation.
 - (f) What are the elements of Spearman's theory.

2. Answer any *four* of the following questions (each in around 120 words): $3 \times 4 = 12$
 - (a) Classify the different types of intelligence tests.
 - (b) State the relationship between creativity and intelligence.

(Turn Over)

(2)

(c) Give a brief description on the 'Trace Decay Theory' of memory.

(d) Summarize the approaches to problem solving.

(e) What are the categories of traits of personality given by R. B. Cattell?

3. Answer any *four* of the following questions (each in around 250 words): $6 \times 4 = 24$

(a) Who are called mentally retarded children? What types of education should be designed for these children? Explain. $2+4 = 6$

(b) Define mental health. Discuss the measures taken by schools to maintain the proper mental health and hygiene of students. $1+5 = 6$

(c) Enumerate the causes of mal-adjustment.

(d) Evaluate the utility of aptitude test in the field of education.

(e) Define delinquency. Indicate the characteristics of delinquents. $2+4 = 6$

4. Answer any *three* of the following questions (each in around 300 words): $8 \times 3 = 24$

(a) State the Etymological meaning of 'Psychology'. Describe the scope of educational Psychology. $2+6 = 8$

(b) Illustrate the Gestalt theory of learning by insight. What are the educational implications of insightful learning? $5+3 = 8$

(c) Why motivation is important for learning? How will you motivate children in the classroom teaching? $4+4 = 8$

(d) What is called adjustment mechanisms? Describe in details the common adjustment mechanisms. $2+6 = 8$

(3)

(Q. No. 5 is only for learners admitted before 2020)

5. Answer any *one* of the following questions (in around 350 words): $10 \times 1 = 10$

(a) What are the different types of transfer? Describe the theories of transfer of learning. $3+7 = 10$

(b) Indicate the nature of aptitude. Give a description of differential Aptitude Test Battery in details. $3+7 = 10$